

**Norumbega Reconsidered:
Mawooshen
and the
Wawenoc Diaspora**

**The Indigenous Communities of the Central Maine
Coast in Protohistory: 1535 – 1620**

**Questions, Controversies, Paradigms, and Uncertainties
Maps and Annotated Bibliography**

H. G. Brack

Davistown Museum Publication Series Volume 4

© Davistown Museum 2008
ISBN 0-9769153-2-4

Third Edition

Copyright © 2006, 2008, 2010 by Harold G. Brack

Davistown Museum

ISBN 0-9769153-2-4

ISBN13 978-0-9769153-2-4

Cover photos:

Top: Marcus Lescarbot, (1609). *Histoire de la Nouvelle France*. Paris: Chez Jean Milot. Map inserted between pages 480 and 481. Map title: Figure de la Terre Neuve Grande Riviere de Canada et Cotes de l'Ocean en la Nouvelle France. Via Archives of Canada

<http://www.canadiana.org/ECO/PageView?id=901e3bd4d1&display=36652+0539>

(This is the map reprinted in Bourque, 2001, pg. 114).

Bottom: Section of map by Jean Boisseau, 1643, Engraving, hand colored, 35.0 x 55.0 cm. This map is a reproduction of Champlain's 1632 map in his *Les Voyages*. Courtesy Osher Map Library.

Cover design by Cory R. Courtois

Pages Plus (www.pagesplusme.com)

Ordering information

This publication may be ordered from or purchased at any of the following locations:

Online at

www.davistownmuseum.org

The Davistown Museum, 58 Main Street, Liberty, ME 04949 (207) 589-4900

Davistown Museum Office, PO Box 144, Hulls Cove, ME 04644 (207) 288-5126

The Liberty Tool Co., Main Street, PO Box 346, Liberty, ME 04949 (207) 589-4771

Captain Tinkham's Emporium, 34 Main Street, PO Box 321, Searsport, ME 04974

Hulls Cove Tool Barn, 17 Breakneck Road, Bar Harbor, ME 04609 (207) 288-5126

Maine Artists Guild Bookshop, Main Street, PO Box 346, Liberty, ME 04949

Copies will also be available at many Maine bookshops and local museum shops.



Pennywheel Press

P.O. Box 144

Hulls Cove, ME 04644

Norumbega: What was it? Where was it? Who lived there, and where did they go?



Section of map by Samuel de Champlain, *Carte géographique de la nouvelle franse en son vray meridian*, in his *Les Voyages*, 1613.

This publication is dedicated to Maine archaeologist James S. Petersen,
who was murdered in Brazil in 2005.

Published by
The Davistown Museum
Liberty, Maine

Pennywheel Press
P.O. Box 144
Hulls Cove, Maine 04644

Assistant Editors: Beth Sundberg, Kerry Hardy, Chuck Marecic

Many thanks to Judith Bradshaw Brown for editorial suggestions and to Keith Goodrich for assistance with the bibliographies.

Acknowledgements

This publication was made possible by a grant from MBNA, a donation from the Barker Steel Co. LLC, and research support from the Jonesport Wood Co., Inc.

We would also like to thank:

Merryspring Park, Camden, ME

College of Atlantic Thorndike Library

Liberty Tool Company

Osher Map Library

Penobscot Marine Museum

Maine State Library

Ne-Do-Ba: Abenaki in Western Maine website: www.avcnet.org

Pennacook Nation website: www.cowasuck.org

Abenaki History website: tolatsga.org

Author's note

The current edition includes a variety of new citations, essays, maps, and a guest essay by Kerry Hardy, director of Merryspring Park, in Camden, Maine. Readers of this revised edition please note that our website version is regularly updated and will contain new information, opinions, research publication citations, and corrections as received at the museum office in Hulls Cove.